

# COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Duvu Ward,  
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024







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## OUR VISION

Our vision for Duvu ward is to become a Local Government Headquarter encompassing offices of State and Federal Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) with improved development projects like better road networks for transportation, electricity power supply, modern markets, higher institutions and hospitals. We believe that these developments will ease movement from one place to another, promote access to quality healthcare services and create job opportunities for our teeming youths.



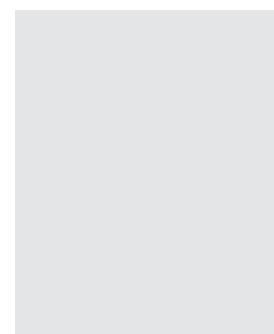
## MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO YAHAYA BUBA

Our vision for Duvu ward is to become a Local Government Headquarter encompassing offices of State and Federal Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) with improved development projects like better road networks for transportation, electricity power supply, modern markets, higher institutions and hospitals. We believe that these developments will ease movement from one place to another, promote access to quality healthcare services and create job opportunities for our teeming youths.

## MESSAGE FROM CHAIRMAN



On behalf of the Executive Chairman, Mubi South Local Government, I want to thank GIZ for this laudable community-oriented programme and also want to stress that the benefits of this GIZ programme have already yielded positive results in some parts of Mubi South and neighbouring Maiha Local Government Area and I believe that the same impact would be felt in our ward.





A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A FACILITATOR GUIDES A GROUP EXERCISE FOR A FEMALE GROUP

## ABOUT THIS PLAN

Duvu ward is part of Mubi-South LGA. It is one of the 7 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that was affected by the Boko Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the Local Government Area, people were killed and displaced and many others fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma experienced during this time requires concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Mubi South LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development), the Community Development Planning (CDP) process was implemented. The purpose was to bring together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds together at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potentials solutions. It is a process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems. This is done while putting the peculiarity of their communities at the center of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself is the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP sessions are:



A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems
- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritize the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP session was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Clear View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) and Grace & Hope Youth Foundation (GHYF), Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative (CPPLI), Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Zireenza Support



Foundation (ZSF) together with other members of the CDP team such as state/local government officials as well as traditional leaders who supported and guided the process.

The tangible results of the Duvu ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. The Plan and its content were validated by the representatives of the Duvu ward.



ARDO IBRAHIM RUFAL, VILLAGE HEAD OF KWAJA MAKING A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY DURING THE SESSION



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE IN PLENARY



A GROUP NOTE TAKER WRITES DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions for Duvu ward took place from the 22 - 25th July 2019 at Duvu 1 Primary School. Participants were selected from all communities of the ward comprising Traditional, Political and Religious leaders; Head of households; Artisans, the disabled and internally displaced persons (IDPs). The CDP sessions were facilitated to provide a platform for all community stakeholders to identify, discuss community problems and proffer solutions; to train participants for active future engagements in matters of development and to create a joint vision and ward development plan.

The participants were also able to identify the resources in their community which include: trees,

farmlands, grazing lands, mountains/hills, rivers/streams, food and cash crops, health facilities, schools, religious worship centres, local gravels, stones, etc. Problems in the community that were identified are; Inadequate drugs and health equipment in the health facilities, inadequate and unqualified teachers, dilapidated schools and hospital buildings, inadequate modern farm machinery, high unemployment rate, etc. The community participants discussed their community problems and proffered workable solutions and activities to embark upon to solve the identified problems. At the end of the sessions, a follow-up committee was established and tasked with the responsibility of advocating and lobbying for projects on behalf of our communities.



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT ARRIVES THE SESSION AND REGISTERS





## DUVU WARD AT A GLANCE

- Duvu ward is in Mubi South Local Government Area
- Duvu ward is under the District Head of Gella with 2 Village Heads (Ardo) and 18 Ward Heads (Jauros') across the communities of the ward
- The following are the villages: Sabon-Layi, Lahwa, Wafa, Garwa, Ruda, Rinda, Jangore, Wujilaya, Guzguza, Mayo – Ndaga, Girburum, Chaba A, Chaba B, Gira-Gira, and Dam
- The ethnic groups in the ward are Gude, Daba, Nzanyi, Hausa, Fulani, Higgi, Margi, Godogodo
- We have 5 primary schools
- The major developmental challenges are existing dilapidated hospital and school buildings, inadequate teachers and school furniture, inadequate drugs and clinic equipment, inadequate modern farm machinery, Farmers-Herders conflict, inadequate water supply, insecurity and social problems (kidnapping, poor telecommunications network services, bad community roads and unemployment).

# THIS IS OUR WARD\*

## GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Duvu is a political ward in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State. It shares Districts with Gude, Mujara, Gella, Dirbishi, and Kwaja in the traditional setting and bordered by Gella, Gude, Mujara, Kwaja and the Federal Republic of Cameroon. It is characterized by different communities with Gude as the predominant ethnic group.

The topography of the land is characterized by rocky grounds, hills and mountains. There are two distinct seasons which are the rainy and dry season. The short dry season from February to April and a long rainy season from May to October. Harmattan normally interrupts from late November to early February. Despite being a rocky terrain, Duvu has good and fertile ground for agricultural and livestock farming.

## DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward has a large population community with Gude and Fulani as the main ethnic groups. Although the ethnic groups in our community speak different languages like Hausa, Fulfulde, Higgi, Nzanyi, Godogodo, Daba, Margi, Babur, Kanuri, Kilba, Matakam but Gude remains the main spoken language in our community. Islam and Christianity are the two dominant religions practiced by the majority of our people, though some traditional religious practices are common among some community members. Duvu ward has a significant number of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs). Most of the IDPs in our community are accommodated by selfless community members. There are some community members displaced previously as a result of the Boko Haram Insurgency that returned to the community. They are also being housed either by relatives or willing community members because their houses were destroyed by Boko Haram.

## ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Our people engage in different economic activities both for commercial and personal consumption. Maize is the most common agriculture-related activity in Duvu ward followed by Beans, Groundnut, Guinea corn, Bambara nut, Goat/Sheep rearing, Potatoes, Cattle rearing, Benny seed, Millet, Poultry farming, Rice, Cassava. Others include Tomatoes, Onions, Sugarcane, Pepper, Vegetables, Sorghum, Tiger nut, Soya beans, Cabbage, Garden egg, Yam, Okra, Fish, Murushi, etc.

Economic activities or employment commonly practiced by our men are farming, animal rearing, carpentry, manual labour, driving, bricklaying, masonry, cutting and selling of firewood, tailoring, block making, provision selling, mechanic work, cap knitting, barbing, meat selling, welding, selling of petrol in the black market. Others include Fruit selling, bus conductor, chemist, shoe repair, civil service, blacksmithing, hawking, dry cleaning, vigilante, teaching, cloth trading, clock repair, engineering, painting, security, cell phone selling, charcoal selling, car selling, and fishing.

While our women practice cap knitting, Akara selling, Groundnut extraction/ selling, tailoring, farming, grinding, hairdressing, housekeeping, Soya bean cake trading (daddawa), cutting and selling of firewood, pepper trading, cake making, cake selling, sweeping and cleaning. Others include: Weaving, washing, mat making, animal rearing, fish trading, calabash designing, charcoal selling, teaching, soap making, beads making, and civil service.

Based on our economic activities, Individuals earn an average of N1,000 – N5,000 per month and N10,000 – N50,000 as a household but with the exemption of those who engage in white-collar jobs. The major community savings scheme is through local contributions locally known as Adashe. The important market days are Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

\* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR VALUES

Our community is known widely for good community values that are seen easily and clearly in the attitudes and behaviour of every member of our community. These values include;

- High level of hospitality in our community
- Discipline among our community members
- Polygamous marriage is commonly practiced in our community.
- Relatively high level of dedication to religion among our people
- Solidarity among our community members
- Promotion and practice of unity and peaceful coexistence is common among our community members
- High level of respect for leaders and elders among our people
- Respect for parents by children is mandatory for our youths
- The favourite soup of our people is ‘Ridi and Lalo’ soup
- The dignity of labour among our community members.
- Indecent dressing among our community members is not allowed in our community
- Respect of husbands by women is mandatory in our community
- The feeling of ‘oneness’ among community members
- Community members normally eat their meals with neighbours in compound settings.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Farmland	Duvu ward
Domestic animals (e.g. Cows, Goats, etc)	Duvu ward
Economic trees (e.g. Madrid, Mango, etc)	Duvu ward
Food & Cash crops (e.g. Groundnut, maize etc)	Duvu ward
Grazing land	Duvu ward
Honey	Jangore, Sabon-Layi, Lahwa, Chaba A & B, Dam
Mud (for pottery)	Duvu ward
Rivers/Streams	Duvu ward
Tantalite	Girburum, Dam
Tozali	Rinda, Garwa
Stones/gravels	Duvu ward
Sand	Duvu ward

Economic Resources	Location
Market	Wujilaya
Market stalls	Wujilaya
Wood market	Duvu ward
Commercial vehicles	Duvu ward
Roads	Duvu ward
Grinding & threshing machines	Guzguza, Ruda, Chaba (A, B)
Mechanic workshops	Jangore, Zhiva
Restaurants	Sabon-Layi, Wafa, Mayo-Ndaga
Artisans/craftsman	Duvu ward
Petroleum sells (black market)	Duvu ward
Handsets repairs & recharge shops	Duvu ward
Vegetables and fruits gardens	Dam

Human Resources	Locations
Large population	Duvu ward
Health workers	Garwa, Jangore, Chaba (A & B)
School Teachers	Duvu ward
Professionals (e.g. Doctors, Engineers, Lawyers, etc)	Garwa, Chaba (A)
Carpenters	Duvu ward
Security men (Custom, Police, Army, etc)	Rinda, Garwa, Jangore, Chaba (A, B)
Religious Teachers	Girburum, Giragira, Sabonlayi, Chaba (A, B)
Professional Drivers	Duvu ward
Traders / Businessmen / women	Duvu ward
Civil & Public servants	Duvu ward
Farmers	Duvu ward
Bricklayers	Duvu ward
Mechanics	Duvu ward
Tailors	Duvu ward



Social Resources	Locations
Nursery Primary Schools	Jangore
Primary Schools	Jangore, Rinda, Girburum, Giragira, Guzguza, Duvu (1,2) Chaba (A, B)
Mosques	Duvu Ward
Maternity clinics	Wujilaya
Dispensaries	Rinda, Girburum, Chababa
Football fields	Rinda, Duvu, Mayo-Ndaga, Wafa, Chaba (A & B), and Dam
Churches	Garwa, Fedeco
TV viewing centres	Girburum
Police outposts	Girburum
Secondary Schools	Sabon Layi
Local beer parlours	Chaba (A)



OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Economy

- Lack of modern market in Duvu ward
- Lack of skills acquisition centres in Duvu ward
- Extremely limited telecommunications network in Duvu ward
- Lack of Sporting facilities in Duvu ward
- Lack of Commercial Banks in Duvu ward
- Lack of petrol stations in Duvu ward
- Lack of good roads in Duvu Ward
- Lack of television viewing centres in Duvu ward
- Lack of capital in Duvu ward
- Lack of employment opportunities in Duvu ward
- Inadequate restaurants in Duvu ward
- Lack of electricity in Duvu ward
- Lack of culverts in Duvu ward

Health

- Lack of ambulance in Duvu clinics
- Lack of adequate qualified health workers in Duvu ward
- Inadequate patient wards in Duvu clinics
- Dilapidated health worker's quarters in Duvu clinics
- Lack of adequate drugs in Duvu clinics

Education

- Inadequate Nursery schools in Duvu ward
- Lack of schools in the dam community
- Lack of toilets in Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools
- Dilapidated school buildings at GDSS Duvu, Duvu I Primary school, Girburum Primary school, Isorupa Primary school, Chaba A Primary school and Guzguza Primary school
- Lack of qualified Teachers in Duvu wards Primary and Secondary schools
- Lack of science laboratory and equipment at GDSS Duvu
- Residential buildings competing for lands with schools at Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Pry schools
- Inadequate school furniture at Duvu Primary school and GDSS Duvu
- Lack of staff quarters for Teachers in Duvu ward
- Lack of examination hall at Government Day Secondary School, Duvu ward

Security

- Robbery and stealing of properties in Duvu ward
- Lack of Police station in Duvu ward
- Incessant cases of kidnapping in Duvu ward
- Inadequate security personnel in Duvu ward
- Lack of court in Duvu ward
- Lack of prison in Duvu ward
- Rampant Farmers and Herders clashes in Duvu ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Lack of adequate modern farming machinery in Duvu ward
- Inadequate Cattle routes in Duvu ward
- High incidents of deforestation in Duvu ward
- Lack of good storage facilities for agricultural produce in Duvu ward
- Lack of adequate modern fertilizers and herbicides in Duvu ward
- Inadequate forestry and rampant cases of animal deaths in Duvu ward

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of environmental sanitation equipment in Duvu ward
- Lack of water in schools located in Dam, Rinda, Buka, Giragira, Guzaguza, Chaba
- Inadequate clean environments in Duvu ward
- Lack of sites for the dumping of refuse in Duvu ward
- Broken down water boreholes in Duvu ward

Social Protection

- Rampant cases of drug abuse in Duvu ward
- Cases of divorce in Duvu ward
- Rampant incidents of exploitation and suppression of workers in Duvu ward
- Cases of rape in Duvu ward
- Lack of orphanage in Duvu ward
- Child abuse incidents in Duvu ward
- Exploitation of farmers in markets in Duvu ward
- Men abuse in Duvu ward
- Women abuse in Duvu ward





A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE



MR. BOROK HARUNA, GOVERNANCE OFFICER GIZ , GIVES HIS OPENING REMARKS DURING THE SESSION



A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE

# THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- Water and Sanitation
- Economy
- Agriculture and Food Security
- Education
- Security
- Health
- Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES						
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	15-30	31-40	≥ 41	15-30	31-45	≥ 46
Water and Sanitation	1	2	10	2	2	4
Education	27	13	42	12	8	11
Agriculture and Food Security	2	0	25	7	6	6
Economy	7	2	18	8	15	8
Health	23	13	36	12	9	9
Security	0	3	5	1	3	2
Social Protection	0	0	2	0	2	2
Total	60	33	138	42	45	40



B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Economy	131	36.39	1st
Health	103	28.61	2nd
Education	97	26.94	3rd
Security	14	3.89	4th
Agriculture and Food Security	8	2.22	5th
Water and Sanitation	6	1.67	6th
Social Protection	1	0.28	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

\*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant’s prioritization.

ECONOMY SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of modern market in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of unity among community members</li><li>Lack of money among community members</li><li>Low level of patriotism in the community</li></ul>	Promote unity among community members	Community members should promote unity amongst themselves  Community leaders should organize meetings and promote unity among themselves
	Community should source adequate funds	Community leaders should promote skills acquisition in their community  Community members should form a cooperative in the community
	Promote patriotism in the community	Community members and business owners should patronize their local markets
Lack of skills acquisition centres in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of assistance from the government</li><li>Lack of capital</li><li>Low level of literacy in the community</li></ul>	Government should assist with skill acquisition centres	Community development associations should solicit assistance from the government for the establishment skill acquisition centre  Community leaders to consult influential and wealthy community members to assist with skill acquisition centre
	Provide adequate capital	Community to source for funding from government and relevant agencies to establish a skill acquisition centre
	Promote literacy in the community	Community leaders should encourage the young ones to engage in literacy activities such as attending school  The community leaders to lobby governments for good schools and qualified teachers



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of telecommunication network in Duvu ward			Provide community development plans			Leaders should promote community awareness about the need for community development plans		
Due to						Local Government should initiate and organize development planning in her community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of community development plan</li><li>Lack of a large population of people in the community</li><li>Lack of good roads in the community</li><li>Small nature of community towns and villages</li><li>Lack of influential community members</li></ul>			Encourage an increase in the number of community settlers			Community leaders to discourage migratory tendencies in the community		
						Community leaders and the members of communities should be very accommodative and be tolerant of new settlers		
			Ensure community roads are good and motorable			Leaders should organize and encourage community engagement in road maintenance		
						Community should liaise with relevant Governments for road construction and maintenance of roads		
			Promote growth and expansion of community towns and villages			Community members should promote economic activities in the community to attract people		
						Leaders promote community unity and love for the community and always are influential		
Lack of sporting facilities in Duvu ward			Promote expansion and growth of community towns and villages			Community leaders should encourage their subjects to build houses for expansion or community growth		
Due to						Community members encourage and allow other people to settle in their community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Small nature of community towns and village</li><li>Lack of modern schools in the community</li></ul>								
			Encourage the establishment of modern community schools			Community to lobby SUBEB and LEA for the establishment of modern schools		
						Community and PTA to mobilize local funding for sporting facilities in the schools		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of Commercial Banks in Duvu ward			Promote an increase in economic activities			Local Government should promote skills acquisition and other skills training in the community		
Due to						Community members to encourage the establishment of cooperative groups among local community traders		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of meaningful economic activities</li><li>Lack of security in the community</li></ul>			Provide adequate security in the community			Community leaders lobby the government to deploy more security personnel to the community		
						Leaders mobilize the community to provide local security in the community		
Lack of petroleum filling station in Duvu ward			Reduce the level of poverty in the community			Community leaders to encourage community members to acquire skills and trades		
Due to						Community leaders and other agencies should encourage community members to participate in business activities		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>High level of poverty in the community</li><li>Lack of good roads in the community</li><li>Lack of financial institutions in the community</li></ul>			Provide good roads in the community			The community should lobby government through their members of the House of Assembly, representative and the Senate for the construction of good roads		
						Leaders are to mobilize community participation in road maintenance		
			Lobby for the establishment of financial institutions in the community			Community to lobby the government to establish financial institutions in the community		
						The community should improve the level of security in their community		





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of good roads in Duvu ward			Promote the involvement of community members in government.			Leaders to encourage promote the participation of community members in politics		
Due to						Local Government to promote western education in the community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of unity among community members</li><li>Lack of influential community members in Government</li><li>Lack of road maintenance equipment</li></ul>			Provide adequate road maintenance equipment			The community in collaboration with the local government to mobilize local funding for road maintenance		
						Community leaders should establish a community lobby group to liaise with government and relevant agencies		
Lack of television viewing centres in Duvu ward			Lobby government to establish a television viewing centre			Community members to lobby government and relevant government agencies to establish a view centre		
Due to						Establish a community lobby group to liaise with government and influential individuals		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>The inability of the government to establish a television viewing centre</li><li>Lack of lobby for television viewing centre to the government by the community</li></ul>			Lobby government to establish television viewing centre					
Lack of capital in Duvu ward			Reduce the level of poverty in the community			Community members to encourage skills acquisitions in the community		
Due to						Community members should discourage idleness among its members		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>High level of poverty in the community</li><li>Lack of loans, grants for community members</li><li>High level of idleness among community members</li></ul>			Provide loans, grants for community members			Community associations should lobby for funds from government and relevant agencies		
						Community associations should mobilize local community funds		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Discourage idleness among community members			Leaders should promote community awareness against idleness		
						Influential members of the community should lobby for the provision of gainful employment from government and organizations		
Lack of employment opportunities in Duvu ward			Improve the level of development in the community			The community should work towards promoting community unity and development		
Due to						Local Government should promote and improve awareness on development issues		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of meaningful development in the community.</li><li>Lack of western education in the community</li><li>Lack of assistance from political leaders of the community members</li></ul>			Provide western education in the community			The quality of education should be improved through lobbying of government for the establishment of good schools and qualified Teachers		
			Political leaders should assist the community members			Community leaders should engage civil society organization to sensitize the community and create awareness on the importance of western education		
						Community leaders should lobby government and political leaders for employment opportunities for their community members		
Lack of restaurants in Duvu ward			Promote an increase in the number of people in the community			Community leaders should encourage people to settle in the domain Community leaders should discourage migratory tendencies in the community		
Due to						Community leaders should discourage migratory tendencies in the community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of a large number of people in the community</li><li>Lack of modern markets in the community</li><li>Lack of skills among community members</li></ul>								





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Establish modern markets in the community			The community should mobilize community members to establish modern markets and promote economic activities in the market		
			Improve the level of skills in the community			Leaders should encourage their subjects to acquire skills  Community influential people should lobby for skills acquisition centres		
Lack of electricity in Duvu ward			Electricity should be provided to the community			Government should provide electricity to the communities  Community leaders in collaboration with Local government to lobby for the provision of electricity		
Due to								
			Promote unity among community members			Community leaders should promote unity among community members		
			Promote community patriotism among community members			CSOs to promote community awareness on patriotism and selflessness among community members		
Lack of culverts in Duvu ward roads			Promote unity among community members			Leaders should encourage and build strong unity among its community members		
Due to								
			Provide proper maintenance and supervision			The community should establish a project supervisory and maintenance committee to be maintaining culverts		
			Encourage well-to-do members of the society to provide necessary assistance			Community leaders should lobby well-to-do members of the society for assistance to construct culverts		



HEALTH SECTOR			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of ambulance in Duvu clinic			Request for an ambulance from government			Lobby government to provide ambulance Community leaders should solicit assistance from wealthy persons and organizations		
Due to								
			Request the government to provide an ambulance for the hospital			Community members should Lobby government and relevant government agencies to provide ambulance in Duvu  Community leaders and hospital management should jointly lobby the government		
			Government should expand the hospital in Duvu			Community leaders and hospital management should lobby the government to expand the hospital		
Lack of adequate qualified health workers in Duvu ward			Government should post qualified workers to the communities			Community leaders and the hospital management should request the government for more qualified and trained health practitioners  Plan to educate community members in health education		
Due to								
			Encourage further education on the health sector			Community leaders should have a long term plan of educating community members on health education  Community to mobilize local funding to send their children to health schools		
			Government should employ qualified health workers			The community should ensure that only qualified health workers are posted to their community by providing adequate supervision of posted workers		






PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Inadequate patient wards in Duvu ward clinics			Promote community cooperation			Community members and lobby government and relevant agencies		
Due to						Youth association to mobilize local community funding.		
• Lack of cooperation among community members								
• The government did not provide			Urge the government to provide			Community leaders to lobby government and relevant agencies		
• Community did not request from the government			Request from government			Community people lobby the government to provide and also consult health agencies and NGOs for health facilities		
Dilapidated Health Workers quarters in Duvu clinics			Request the government to renovate the quarters			Community leaders and hospital management should Lobby government. and relevant agencies		
Due to						Mobilize local community funding for immediate intervention		
• Community did not request for the renovation of the quarters by the government								
• Lack of proper supervision of government quarters by the government			Encourage regular govt. supervision			Community should provide regular supervision and liaise with the government for intervention		
• Lack of good buildings						Community to mobilize and constitute local supervision for the hospital		
			Ensure buildings are well built			Community should ensure that the contractors' building is up to standard		
						Government to employ the use and advice of experts in construction		
Lack of adequate drugs in clinics in Duvu ward			Promote cooperation among community members			Establish a community/government liaison person for the lobby and complaints		
Due to								
• Lack of community cooperation and unity								
• Government did not provide drugs to the hospitals			Encourage government to provide drugs			Community leaders and hospital management should ensure that drugs are provided to the hospital		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
• Untrustworthiness on the part of the community and political leaders of the communities						Community leaders should mobilize local funding for drugs and hospital equipment		
			Ensure trustworthy leadership			Leaders to mobilize community members to promote trust in community leadership		





EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of Nursery schools in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of money for school fees</li><li>Some community members accord less priority to western education</li><li>Government not providing schools to the community</li></ul>	Source money for school fees	Community members should solicit assistance from privileged community members  The community should mobilize local funding's for scholarship	
	Promote awareness on the importance of western education	CSOs to be engaged to promote awareness campaigns on the importance of education  Community leaders should lobby the government to provide adult education schools	
	The government should establish nursery schools in the community	Political community leaders (Councillors) should lobby LEA, SUBEB for the provision of nursery schools  Well to do community members should assist in establishing nursery schools in collaboration with SUBEB or LEA	
Lack of schools in Dam community  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of lobby of government</li><li>Lack of land for building a school</li></ul>	Lobby government to provide school	Community leaders should lobby government, SUBEB, LEA  Influential community leaders should lobby Government, SUBEB	
	Provide land for the building of a school	The traditional community head should provide land	
Lack of toilets in Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Improper initial school plan</li><li>Lack of land for toilets</li><li>Lack of understanding of the need for toilets in the school by SBMC</li></ul>	Plan the school properly	Schools Based Management Committee should consult an expert building Planner  The community should have a planning committee of the school building	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Provide land for toilets in the school	Community leaders should provide land in schools for toilets  SBMC should make provision of land toilets in the schools
	SBMC should accord toilets in the school's priority	SBMC should promote awareness among community members on the need for toilets in school
Dilapidated school buildings at GDSS Duvu, Duvu I Primary School, Girburum Primary School, Isorupa Primary school, Chaba A Primary School and Guzguza Primary School  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of proper care of school buildings</li><li>Lack of use of qualified building workers</li><li>Lack of use of good building materials</li></ul>	Properly care for school buildings	PTA/SMBC school form a school building supervision committee  The community development committee should properly supervise and maintain school buildings
	Employ only the use of qualified personnel in school buildings	SBMC/PTA and community leaders should supervisor the competence of building personnel for school buildings  SBMC/PTA should properly screen before employing building workers for school buildings
	Ensure good building materials are used for school buildings	SBMC/PTA should properly supervise building materials before purchase  Employ the use of competent and experienced personnel in purchasing building materials
Lack of qualified teachers in Duvu wards Primary and Secondary schools.  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of proper planning before employing teachers</li></ul>	Plan properly before employing teachers	State planning commission should plan the employment of teachers objectively  Activities of planning commission should be audited
	SBMC/PTA should always complain to the Government about the quality of their teachers	Community and SBMC/PTA should lobby SUBEB for qualified teachers



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of complaints by the community or SBMC/PTA to the government</li><li>Lack of proper screening of teachers before employment</li></ul>			Properly screen teachers before employing them			SBMC/PTA should establish a screening committee for their teacher		
Lack of science laboratory and equipment at GDSS Duvu			Request a laboratory from Government			Community leaders/SBMC should lobby the government		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Community did not request from Government.</li><li>Improper school planning</li><li>Schools not offering science subjects</li></ul>			Properly plan school buildings			Community should liaise with good building planners for advice on school plans		
			Promote science subjects in the school			Community to lobby SUBEB, LEA for science teachers		
Residential buildings competing for land with schools at Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools			Report issues to government and relevant agencies.			PTA/SBMC should report the issue to relevant government		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Community did not report the issue to government and relevant authority</li><li>Lack of collaboration between school management and community leaders.</li><li>Lack of fund for school development</li></ul>			Promote collaboration between school management and community leaders			Promote joint meeting between school management and community leadership		
						Promote awareness among community members on the need for more land for schools		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Mobilize funds for school development			Community to mobilize community funding		
						Community should solicit funding from the government and spirited organizations		
Inadequate school furniture at Duvu Primary schools and GDSS Duvu			Promote proper government policies			Local government should request for school supervision		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Improper government policies</li><li>Lack of request for more furniture by the school management to the government</li><li>Lack of school's supervision by government</li></ul>			School management should request for more furniture from the government			Encourage the government to regularly provide schools with adequate furniture		
						Community leaders should Lobby government SUBEB for more school furniture		
						Encourage proper supervision and maintenance of school furniture		
			Encourage government for adequate school supervision			The community should establish a school supervision committee		
						The community should lobby SUBEB to intensify school supervision		
Lack of staff quarters for teachers in Duvu ward			Teachers should request for quarters from Government			Community should make land available		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Teachers did not request from the government</li><li>No land for the building of staff quarters for teachers</li><li>Lack of school supervision by government</li></ul>			Make land available			Encourage community members to donate land		
						Community leaders should make land available		
						Encourage community members to donate land for the purpose		
			Encourage government supervision			Encourage regular school supervision by government relevant agencies		
						Community should liaise with school supervisory agencies		





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of examination hall at Government Day Secondary School, Duvu			Encourage proper government policies			Civil society organizations should advocate and lobby the government for improved Government policy implementation		
Due to						Community member to liaise with Government to register concern and need		
• Improper government policy								
• Lack of request to relevant government								
• Lack of land for the building of exam hall			Request for exam hall to the relevant government agency			Community leaders to mobilize local community funding to finance halls		
						Influential people in the community should lobby relevant government agency e.g. SUBEB, LEA for exam hall		
			Provide the need for land			Community leaders should make land available		
						The community should mobilize the community for local funding for land purchase and or donation of land		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
The problem of robbery and stealing of properties in Duvu ward			Promote literacy among the people			Mobilize communities for western education		
Due to						Lobby government for schools and qualified teachers		
• The problem of illiteracy among the people			Provide proper home training for children			Mobilize community for improved awareness on good moral training		
• Poor home training of children						Mobilize parent's awareness for moral upbringings of their wards		
• Peers influence among youths			Discourage peer influence in the communities			Mobilize community awareness against peer influences		
						Provide youths/children engagement in the community		
Lack of Police station in Duvu ward			Obey existing law and regulations			Government should obey existing laws and regulations		
Due to						Lobby government to respect existing laws and regulations		
• Lack of obedience to law and regulations by the government			Provide adequate security			Lobby for development of more personnel by government		
• Lack of security						Mobilize community to provide local security		
Incessant cases of kidnapping in Duvu ward			Provide gainful employment opportunities for youths			Government should be lobbied to provide gainful employment opportunities		
Due to						Mobilize communities for skills acquisition		
• Lack of gainful employment among youths						Community to mobilize communities against idleness		
• Lack of peace			Provide peace			Leaders to sensitize and mobilize the community for peaceful co-existence and tolerance		
• Greed tendencies among people								






Community Development Plan, Duvu Ward		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Mobilize awareness for needs for peace and harmonious existence, e.g. through Churches, Mosque, etc.
	Discourage greed among people	Promote community awareness against greed  Promote obedience to laws and regulations of government
Inadequate security personnel in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Government did not deploy</li><li>Lack of basic social amenities</li><li>Communities did not request for security personnel</li></ul>	Government should deploy security personnel	Community leaders should Lobby the government for the deployment of security men  Provide a community conducive environment for deployment e.g. security offices, accommodation, etc.
	Provide basic social amenities	Lobby government to provide social infrastructures in the community  Mobilize community funding for social infrastructures
	Communities should request for security personnel	Lobby government and relevant government agencies for the deployment of security men
Lack of Court in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of justice on the part of the government</li><li>Communities did not request for a court</li></ul>	Government should be fair to all	Community leaders should lobby the government for court establishment  Encourage transparency in governance
	Request for court from government	Lobby government or relevant agency  Lobby influential political actors within and outside the communities
Lack of Prison in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Government not providing or establishing Prison</li><li>Community did not request for the provision</li></ul>	Government should provide a prison in Duvu ward	Lobby Government and relevant agencies  Lobby influential community members and political actors in the communities




Community Development Plan, Duvu Ward		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Rampant Farmers – Herders clashes in Duvu Ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of Cattle routes</li><li>Expansion in farmlands</li><li>Lack of grazing land</li></ul>	Request government to provide prison in the community	Constitute committees to liaise with government  Mobilize local community funds for the provision
	Provide cattle routes	Community leaders should promote awareness for routes  Mobilize communities for the provision of routes
	Modernize farming methods	Increase community modern farming skills  Promote awareness on the need for moderate farmlands
	Provide grazing land	Community leaders should mobilize communities for the provision





AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of adequate modern farming machinery in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>High incidents of poverty in the communities</li><li>Lack of farming cooperative societies</li><li>Lack of good community leadership</li></ul>	Reduce the cases of poverty in the communities	Religious and traditional rulers to promote community awareness against idleness  Encourage government to provide gainful employments
	Encourage farmers to establish cooperatives	Mobilize the promotion of farming cooperative societies among community members for easy access to credits and grants
	Encourage good community leadership	Community leaders should provide the necessary leadership for easy access to loans and grants for community farmers
Lack of good storage facilities for agricultural produce in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of unity and cooperation among community members</li><li>Lack of trust among community members</li><li>Lack of community awareness on the need for good produce storage facilities</li></ul>	Promote community leadership and cooperation	Promote community awareness on the need for cooperation and unity of members  Religious community leaders should preach love among community members
	Provide trust among community members	Encourage community trust and cooperation  Lobby for agriculture extension service workers
	Promote understanding of the need for good storage facilities	Mobilize community awareness on the need for a good storage system in the community  Employ the use of experts to promote awareness of food storage
Inadequate Cattle routes in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of adequate farmlands</li></ul>	Provide more farmlands to farmers	Encourage community awareness on the need for cattle routes  Liaise with govt. to provide alternative routes for cattle

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of obedience to existing land-use laws by community leaders</li><li>The selfishness of some community leaders and members</li></ul>	Promote good community leadership	Encourage community leadership that is law-abiding  Promote fairness and justice in community issues
	Eliminate selfish tendencies in the communities	Promote community awareness against selfish practices  Encourage community fairness and justice in land ownership and utilization
High Incidents of deforestation in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Rampant tree cutting</li><li>Lack of community awareness on the dangers of tree cutting</li><li>Lack of trees that withstand adverse weather conditions</li></ul>	Discourage cutting down of trees	Community leader should sensitize the community on the negative effect of the deforestation  Community leaders should design discouraging stiffer penalties for offenders
	Promote adequate awareness against the cutting	Encourage the government to implement prohibitive laws against tree cutting  Community leaders should collaborate with relevant government agencies to prosecute offenders
	Provide trees seedlings with resilient against adverse weather condition	Community to liaise with relevant government agencies to provide such seedlings.  Leaders to mobilize the community for the planting of trees
Lack of adequate modern fertilizers and herbicides in Duvu ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of farming cooperative organizations</li><li>Lack of good leadership in the community</li><li>High incidents of community poverty</li></ul>	Encourage the establishment of farming cooperatives	Community leaders mobilize community farmers and promote the establishment of cooperative societies.
	Encourage good community leadership	Government to sensitize leaders on the need for good community leadership



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Reduce the incidents of poverty in the communities			Leaders encourage gainful employment/ventures among community members and discourage idleness among them		
Inadequate forestry in Duvu ward			Provide land for forestry			Leaders mobilize the community to provide land through donations and purchases		
Due to						Community to lobby the government to provide land		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of land for forestry</li><li>Lack of awareness on import of trees to the communities</li><li>Lack of report to relevant government agencies</li></ul>			Promote community awareness for trees planting			Government to promote community awareness on the need and importance of trees to the environment		
			Encourage the reporting of tree fallings or cutting to relevant govt. agencies			Community should mobilize to identify and apprehend culprits		
						Community leaders to liaise with relevant agencies for collaboration		
Rampant cases of animal deaths in Duvu ward			Provide Cattle routes			Community leaders to mobilize the community to provide Cattle routes in the communities		
Due to						Community to liaise with a relevant Government organization to provide alternative Cattle routes		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of Cattle routes</li><li>Lack of proper care of animal's health</li><li>Lack of dam and or clean water supply for animals</li></ul>			Provide adequate health care for animals			Community to liaise with relevant Government agencies to provide drugs		
						Animals owners to provide proper care for animals		
			Provide animals with clean drinking water			Community to mobilize themselves to contact the government to provide dam and or clean source of water for animals		
						Community to liaise with Government to provide dams		



WATER AND SANITATION							
PROBLEMS & CAUSES		SOLUTIONS		ACTION POINT			
Lack of environmental sanitation equipment in Duvu ward		Obey the law of government		Community leaders should promote community awareness on sanitation laws			
Due to				Promote punishment of sanitation violators			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of obedience for the law</li><li>Lack of unity among community members</li><li>Lack of funds/money in the communities</li></ul>		Promote unity		Promote awareness of unity in the communities			
		Provide funds or money in the communities		Promote mobilization for local funds			
				Source alternative funds from governments			
Lack of water in schools in Rinda, Giragira, Guzguza, Chaba (A & B)		Promote the love for community development		Leader should educate and promote awareness against self-centeredness			
Due to				Community members should encourage a love for the development of communities			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>The self-centeredness of community members and leaders.</li><li>Problems of bedrocks in the communities</li><li>Lack of provision by government</li></ul>		Seek for technical/expert services on water drilling		Community member to mobilize local funds for activities for drilling of waters			
				Community lobby government for technical services			
		Government should provide		Community to lobby government to drill boreholes in the schools			
Insufficient clean environments in Duvu ward		Provide adequate care		Governments to mobilize awareness for cleanliness and sanitation periodically			
Due to				Communities should mobilize local funds for the purchase of sanitary equipment			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Improper care by communities</li><li>Lack of sanitation equipment</li></ul>		Provide sanitation equipment		Community to lobby the government and spirited organizations and individuals to provide sanitary equipment			
		Promote unity in the communities		Promote community awareness on the need for unity			






PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of sites for the dumping of refuse in Duvu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of unity</li><li>Lack of community awareness</li><li>Lack of land</li></ul>	Promote unity			The community should unite to fight uncleanliness in their communities		Community member to respect for community leaders
			Promote awareness			Government to mobilize and create promote awareness on sanitation and indiscriminate dumping of refuse		
			Provide land			Governments to encourage external sanitization in the communities		
Broken down water boreholes in Duvu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of quality materials</li><li>Inadequacy of boreholes</li><li>Improper care of boreholes</li></ul>	Ensure materials for boreholes are qualitative			Ensure materials for boreholes are qualitative	The community should appoint some people to take care of water point and keep on local supervision	Contractors should liaise with experts before purchase
			Provide more boreholes			Communities to lobby government and NGOs for more boreholes		
			Provide proper care for boreholes			Community to mobilize local funds for boreholes repairs and drillings		
						Community leaders to form community supervision and maintenance committees		Leaders to mobilize for community awareness on proper care of boreholes



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Rampant cases of drug abuse in Duvu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>The influx of harmful drugs into the community</li><li>Inadequate/improper home training for youths</li><li>Lack of employment opportunities for the youth</li></ul>	Block the inflow of harmful drugs into the community			Encourage relevant security agencies, NDLEA, to block inflow into the community		Community should build treatment centres for treatment and rehabilitation of drug users and dependency
			Provide enough home training for youths			Government and CSOs to create awareness on the effects of drugs among youths		
			Provide gainful employment for the youths			Parents should be encouraged to properly safeguard their wards against drug abuse		
Cases of divorce in Duvu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of proper understanding and tolerance among couples</li><li>Lack of love among couples</li><li>Rampant cases of jealousy among couples</li></ul>	Promote proper understanding and tolerance in relationships			Wives should give total submission to their husbands. Women should try to promote cleanliness and attractiveness		Men tolerate women
			Promote love among couples			Families should fight forced relationships		
			Discourage jealousy in relationships			Parents to discourage early marriage in the community		
						Couples to encourage family tolerance and trust		Families of couples to discourage adultery among community members
						Families should discourage multiple relationships among community members		







PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Rampant incidents of exploitation and suppression of workers in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The unfairness of employers of menial workers</li><li>• Lack of trustworthiness of workers</li><li>• Lack of request of workers by employers</li></ul>	<p>Promote fairness of employers</p> <p>Encourage trust in workers behaviour and respect of workers by employers</p>	<p>Government should promote fairness and just payment of workers</p> <p>Employers of labour should be fair and just in the employment of staff</p> <p>Encourage workers to work justly</p> <p>Employers should promote trust in worker /employees' relationships</p> <p>Authorities should promote fairness in workers – employers' relationships</p>
<p>Cases of rape in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Deviant attitudes among youths</li><li>• High incidents of drug abuse among community members</li><li>• Lack of staff penalties for offenders</li></ul>	<p>Discourage deviant tendency among especially youths</p> <p>Discourage drug abuse in the community</p> <p>Provide stiffer penalties for offenders</p>	<p>Government in collaboration with the communities to provide sound education to youths</p> <p>CSOs to create awareness on drug abuse and its effects</p> <p>Community should take drastic measures like reporting culprits to NDLEA in the community</p> <p>Government should legislate a law that will prosecute offenders by relevant law enforcement agencies of government</p> <p>Leaders should promote community</p>
<p>Lack of orphanage in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The unfair attitude of community leaders and religious leaders</li></ul>	<p>Traditional and Religious leaders should be fair to all</p> <p>Promote unity and cooperation among members</p>	<p>Traditional leaders to demonstrate and promote fairness in leadership in the community</p> <p>Promote community cooperation and harmony</p> <p>Leaders should distance and discourage tendencies of injustice, unfairness and tolerance in the community</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of unity and cooperation among community members</li><li>Lack of awareness of the community on the need for an orphanage</li></ul>			Promote community awareness			Community leaders to mobilize community members towards funding and assistance		
Child abuse incidents in Duvu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of community awareness against damages</li><li>Lack of respect and pity for children</li><li>Lack of good parenting for children</li></ul>	Promote improved awareness on child's rights			Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs should promote child education in the community		
						Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs should promote community awareness on child's rights		
						Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs should discourage harmful traditional and religious practices against children		
			Promote children's rights and promotion			Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs to promote sensitization on children's rights and privileges		
						Law enforcement agencies and the CSOs to encourage community discipline and penalties on child abuse		
			Encourage community-wide child's training			Government should encourage community care and concern for orphaned children in the community		
						Leaders should mobilize community local funding for child protection activities		
The exploitation of farmers in markets in Duvu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Excess profiting tendencies of traders</li></ul>	Discourage excessive profit-making			Market associations and groups to promote awareness against excess profiting among traders		
			Discourage use of exploitative alternative measures and bags			Community leaders to liaise with promote awareness against such practices		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Use of alternative exploitative measures and bags by traders</li><li>Overtaxing of farm produce</li></ul>						Market associations to liaise with government and trader’s association to stop such practices of market exploitation		
	Discourage overtaxing of farm produce					Leaders are should promote awareness against practice over the levy of farm producer		
						Community leaders should liaise with the relevant tax body to stop the practice		
Men abuse in Duvu ward	Discourage women from travelling without spouse consent					Men should discourage their spouses against such practice moving out without their husband’s notice.		
	Due to					Parents should enlighten their female kids against such practice		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Women travelling out without proper consent of husbands</li><li>Women always supported by parents during marital issues</li><li>Lack of adequate control of women activities by men in homes</li></ul>		Discourage parents from blind support for their female kids			Preacher should encourage religious education among female community members		
			Promote proper matrimonial control of women by men			Families’ should encourage marital understanding and dialogue among spouses		
						Community men to have absolute control over their spouse activities		
						Families of both couples live in harmony and understanding amongst them so to checkmate and advise where possible		
Women abuse in Duvu ward	Promote adequate case for women health					Religious bodies to encourage men to meet the needs of their women/wife’s health		
	Due to					Community health workers to promote health education among women in the community		
			Encourage men to meet the food needs of their homes			Community leaders promote awareness about the responsibilities of men to provide food for their homes		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						The community should sensitize and encourage men to engage in gainful employment		
			Promote the love for the spouse in the community			Couples should always initiate good and lovely open communication among spouse		
						Men create an environment for love to flow between wives and husbands		







A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY



A FEMALE GROUP ENGAGES IN A GROUP DISCUSSION



A MALE GROUP ENGAGES IN A GROUP DISCUSSION

# THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Duvu ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 25 representatives from each of the 18 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary
- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise or project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
HABILA BULUS	M	WAFA	7056929083	
AMINA USMAN	F	WAFA	9037502168	
HAUWA JA'AFAR	F	GARWA	8050378563	
ZAINAB MOHAMMED	F	SABON LAYI	8111373908	Treasurer
SULEIMAN AHMADU	M	LAHNA	9055006567	
LADIFATU IBRAHIM	F	WUJILAYA	8153717483	Assistant Secretary
MUTARI SAIDU	M	WUJILAYA	8085047888	
HARUNA VUGUDA	M	RINDA	9055539636	P.R.O.
AMINA HAMIDU	F	RINDA	8113171185	
RUKAIYATU IBRAHIM	F	JANGORE	8165896873	
MUTARI MOHAMMED	M	JANGORE	8164522887	
AMINU SALI	M	MAYO DAGA	8169231378	
HAJARA YA'UBA	F	MAYO DAGA		
ALH. SHUAIBU G. DUVU	M	LAHNA	8169541218	
AMINA ADAMU	F	DAM	8160418197	
YUSUF IDRISU	M	GUZA GUZA	8114355619	
YAKUBU HADAWA	M	GIRIBURUM	8123432676	
HINDATU YUSUF	F	GIRIBURUM	8034499509	
FATUMA NASURU	F	RUDA	8169248658	
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